



Kualiti Air Tanah

Groundwater Quality

PENGAWASAN KUALITI AIR TANAH

GROUNDWATER QUALITY MONITORING

Program Pengawasan Kualiti Air Tanah Kebangsaan telah dimulakan pada tahun 1997. Pemilihan tapak telaga pengawasan dibuat berdasarkan jenis guna tanah spesifik dan terdiri dari 110 telaga pengawasan di seluruh negara. **Jadual 3.1** menunjukkan taburan telaga pemantauan air tanah di seluruh negeri mengikut jenis kategori guna tanah, 2017.

Pada tahun 2017, sebanyak 369 sampel telah dianalisa untuk sebatian organik meruap (VOCs), racun makhluk perosak, logam berat, anion, bakteria (koliform), sebatian berfenol, jumlah keliatan, jumlah pepejal terlarut, pH, suhu, konduktiviti dan oksigen terlarut (DO).

Hasil analisa dibandingkan dengan Garis Panduan Kebangsaan Bagi Kualiti Air untuk Minuman yang telah dibangunkan oleh Kementerian Kesihatan Malaysia (Semakan Disember 2000) seperti (**Jadual 3.2**) bagi menentukan status kualiti air tanah.

The groundwater quality monitoring program was established in 1997. Monitoring sites were selected based on specific land uses that comprising of 110 wells throughout the country. **Table 3.1** shows the distribution of groundwater monitoring wells in Malaysia by land use category, 2017.

In 2017, a total of 369 water samples were analyzed for volatile organic compounds (VOCs), pesticides, heavy metals, anions, bacteria (coliform), phenolic compounds, total hardness, total dissolved solids (TDS), pH, temperature, conductivity and dissolved oxygen (DO).

The results were compared with the National Guidelines for Drinking Water Quality Standard established by the Ministry of Health (Revised December 2000) (**Table 3.2**) to determine the status of groundwater quality.

Jadual 3.1 JAS: Taburan Telaga Pengawasan Air Tanah di Malaysia Mengikut Jenis Kategori Guna Tanah, 2017

Table 3.1 DOE: Distribution of Groundwater Monitoring Wells in Malaysia by Land Use Category, 2017

| KATEGORI / CATEGORY | BILANGAN TELAGA/ NUMBER OF WELLS | NEGERI/ STATE | BILANGAN TELAGA/ NUMBER OF WELLS |
|--|-------------------------------------|---|--|
| Kawasan Pertanian <i>Agricultural</i> | 13 | Sabah Terengganu Pahang Kedah Perlis Kelantan Selangor | 2 4 1 2 1 2 1 |
| Bandar & Pinggir Bandar <i>Urban & Suburban</i> | 12 | Sabah Terengganu Pahang Kedah Perlis Kelantan Selangor | 1 2 1 1 2 2 3 |
| Tapak Perindustrian <i>Industrial Sites</i> | 19 | Sabah Terengganu Johor Kedah Kelantan Melaka Selangor Pulau Pinang Negeri Sembilan Perak | 1 4 2 1 2 1 3 3 1 1 |

Jadual 3.1 JAS: Taburan Telaga Pengawasan Air Tanah di Malaysia Mengikut Jenis Kategori Guna Tanah, 2017
 Table 3.1 DOE: Distribution of Groundwater Monitoring Wells in Malaysia by Land Use Category, 2017

| KATEGORI / CATEGORY | BILANGAN TELAGA/ NUMBER OF WELLS | NEGERI/ STATE | BILANGAN TELAGA/ NUMBER OF WELLS |
|---|-------------------------------------|---|--------------------------------------|
| Tapak Perlupusan Sampah <i>Solid Waste Landfills</i> | 23 | Sabah Sarawak Terengganu Johor Kelantan Perak Kuala Lumpur Negeri Sembilan | 7 2 2 1 3 1 5 2 |
| Padang Golf <i>Golf Courses</i> | 7 | Sabah Kelantan Kuala Lumpur | 2 4 1 |
| Luar Bandar <i>Rural Areas</i> | 4 | Terengganu Kelantan Melaka | 1 2 1 |
| Bekas Lombong Emas <i>Ex-Mining Areas (Gold Mine)</i> | 3 | Sarawak | 3 |
| Bekalan Air Tempatan <i>Municipal Water Supply</i> | 6 | Sabah Sarawak | 1 5 |
| Tapak Perlupusan Bangkai Haiwan <i>Animal Burial Areas</i> | 14 | Sarawak Johor Perak Selangor Pulau Pinang | 2 3 3 3 3 |
| Kolam Akuakultur <i>Aquaculture Farms</i> | 7 | Pahang Terengganu | 6 1 |
| Tapak Perlupusan Radioaktif <i>Radioactive Landfill</i> | 1 | Perak | 1 |
| Peranginan <i>Resorts</i> | 1 | Sabah | 1 |

Jadual 3.2 Malaysia: Garis Panduan Kebangsaan Bagi Kualiti Air Untuk Minuman (Semakan Disember 2000)

Table 3.2 Malaysia: National Guidelines for Drinking Water Quality (Revised December 2000)

| PARAMETER/ PARAMETER | SIMBOL/ SYMBOL | UNIT/ UNIT | HAD PIAWAI/ BENCHMARK |
|---------------------------|------------------------------|------------|--|
| Sulfat/ Sulphate | SO ₄ ⁻ | mg/l | 250 |
| Keliatan/Hardness | CaCO ₃ | mg/l | 500 |
| Nitrat/ Nitrate | NO ₃ ⁻ | mg/l | 10 |
| Kolifom/ Total Coliform | - | MPN/100ml | Mesti tidak dikesan dalam sebarang 100ml sampel Must not be detected in any 100 ml sample |
| Mangan/ Manganese | Mn | mg/l | 0.1 |
| Kromium/ Chromium | Cr | mg/l | 0.05 |
| Zink/ Zinc | Zn | mg/l | 3 |
| Arsenik/ Arsenic | As | mg/l | 0.01 |
| Selenium/ Selenium | Se | mg/l | 0.01 |
| Klorida/ Chloride | Cl | mg/l | 250 |
| Sebatian Fenol/ Phenolics | - | mg/l | 0.002 |
| Pepejal Terlarut/ TDS | - | mg/l | 1000 |
| Besi/ Iron | Fe | mg/l | 0.3 |
| Kuprum/ Copper | Cu | mg/l | 1.0 |
| Plumbum/ Lead | Pb | mg/l | 0.01 |
| Kadmium/ Cadmium | Cd | mg/l | 0.003 |
| Merkuri/ Mercury | Hg | mg/l | 0.001 |

Sumber: Kementerian Kesihatan Malaysia (Tahun 2000)

Source: Ministry of Health, Malaysia (2000)

STATUS KUALITI AIR TANAH

Penilaian terhadap kualiti air tanah adalah berdasarkan kepada nilai peratusan yang melebihi had penerimaan dalam Garis Panduan Kebangsaan Bagi Kualiti Air untuk Kualiti Air Minuman (NGDWQ) yang telah dibangunkan oleh Kementerian Kesihatan Malaysia (Semakan Disember 2000).

Nilai peratusan tersebut adalah sebagaimana di dalam jadual di bawah

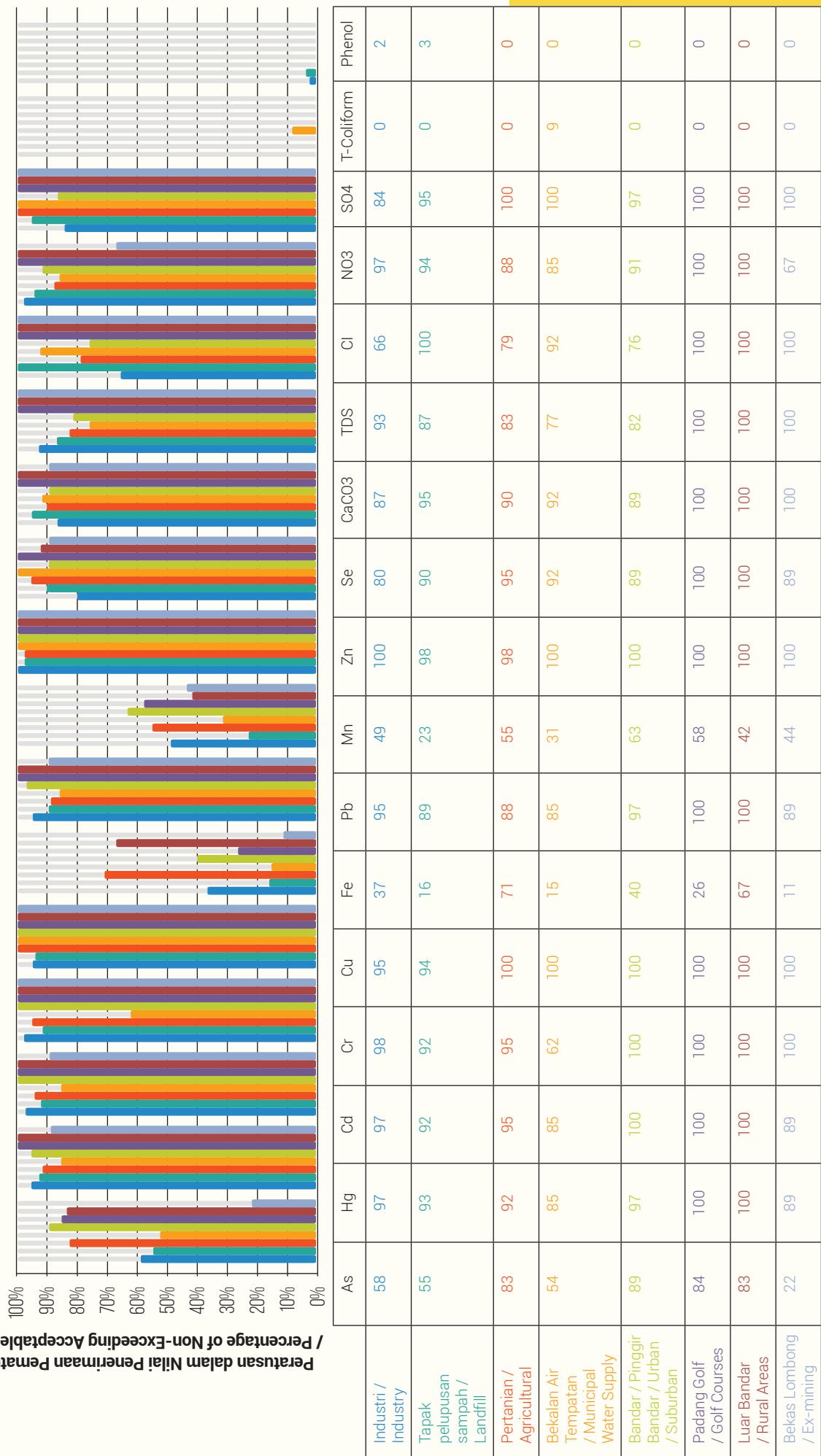
GROUNDWATER QUALITY STATUS

The assessment of groundwater quality was based on the percentage value exceeding the acceptance limit of the National Guidelines for Drinking Water Quality (NGDWQ) established by the Ministry of Health (Revised December 2000).

The percentage value is as shown in table below

| PERATUSAN JULAT NILAI PEMATUHAM / PERCENTAGE OF COMPLIANCE (%) | KATEGORI / CATEGORY |
|--|----------------------|
| 0% - 49% | Rendah / Low |
| 50% - 79% | Sederhana / Moderate |
| 80% - 100% | Tinggi / High |

Rajah 3.1 Malaysia: Peratusan Pematuhan oleh Pencemar Terpilih Mengikut Gunungan Tanah, 2017
 Figure 3.1 Malaysia: Percentage of Compliance of Selected Contaminants by Land Use, 2017



Pada tahun 2017, keputusan yang diperolehi daripada pengawasan kualiti air tanah yang dijalankan menunjukkan bahawa semua stesen berada dalam julat nilai pematuhan NGDWQ kecuali bagi arsenic (As), besi (Fe), mangan (Mn), jumlah koliform dan fenol mempunyai peratusan julat nilai pematuhan NGDWQ yang rendah bagi gunatanah tertentu seperti **Rajah 3.1** dan **Jadual 3.3**.

In 2017, the results derived from monitoring showed that all stations were within the NGDWQ values except for arsenics (As), iron (Fe), manganese (Mn), total coliform and phenol has a low range of NGDWQ values for certain land use as shown in **Figure 3.1** and **Table 3.3**.

Jadual 3.3 Malaysia: Peratusan Pematuhan oleh Pencemar Mengikut Guna Tanah dalam Peratusan Julat 0-49%,
Tahun 2017

Table 3.3 Malaysia: Percentage of Compliance of Selected contaminants by Land Use Within Percentage
0-49%, Year 2017

| KATEGORI GUNATANAH/ CATEGORY OF LANDUSE | PARAMETER / PARAMETER | PERATUSAN NGDWC/ PERCENTAGE OF NGDWC |
|--|---|---|
| Tapak Perindustrian/ <i>Industrial Sites</i> | | |
| Tapak Pelupusan Sampah/ <i>Landfill</i> | | |
| Pertanian/ <i>Agriculture</i> | | |
| Bekalan Air Tempatan/ <i>Municipal Water Supply</i> | • <i>T Coliform</i> • <i>Phenol</i> | 0-10% |
| Bandar/ Pinggir Bandar/ <i>Urban Suburban</i> | | |
| Padang Golf/ <i>Golf Courses</i> | | |
| Luar Bandar/ <i>Rural Areas</i> | | |
| Bekas Lombong/ <i>Ex Mining</i> | | |
| Tapak Pelupusan Sampah/ <i>Landfill</i> | | |
| Bekalan Air Tempatan/ <i>Municipal Water Supply</i> | • <i>Fe</i> • <i>Mn</i> • <i>AS</i> | 11-30% |
| Padang Golf/ <i>Golf Courses</i> | | |
| Bekas Lombong/ <i>Ex Mining</i> | | |
| Tapak Perindustrian/ <i>Industrial Sites</i> | | |
| Bakalan Air Tempatan/ <i>Municipal Water Supply</i> | • <i>Fe</i> • <i>Mn</i> | 31-49% |
| Luar Bandar/ <i>Rural</i> | | |
| Bekas Lombong/ <i>Ex Mining</i> | | |

Jadual 3.4 Malaysia: Peratusan yang melebihi NGDWQ mengikut Negeri, 2017
 Table 3.4 Malaysia: Percentage of Exceedance NGDWQ by State, 2017

| NEGERI/ STATE | BILANGAN STESEN/ NO. OF STATION | MAKLUMAT STESEN/ STATION DESCRIPTION | NILAI PERATUSAN YANG MELEBIHI NGDWQ(%) / THE PERCENTAGE OF EXCEEDANCE NGDWQ (%) | | | | |
|------------------|--|---|--|-----|-----|------------|--------|
| | | | As | Fe | Mn | T-coliform | Phenol |
| Sabah | 14 | 1) ITAC, Penampang 1 | 100 | 50 | 50 | 100 | 100 |
| | | 2) ITAC, Penampang 2 | 50 | 50 | 100 | 100 | 100 |
| | | 3) ITAC, Penampang 3 | 0 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 |
| | | 4) ITAC, Penampang 4 | 0 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 |
| | | 5) ITAC, Penampang 5 | 50 | 50 | 50 | 100 | 100 |
| | | 6) ITAC, Penampang 6 | 0 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 |
| | | 7) ITAC, Penampang 7 | 25 | 75 | 100 | 100 | 100 |
| | | 8) Limbawang | 50 | 75 | 75 | 100 | 100 |
| | | 9) Tawau | 25 | 25 | 75 | 100 | 100 |
| | | 10) Kg. Tajau Laut | 0 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 |
| | | 11) Sandakan Golf Club No.1 | 0 | 0 | 50 | 100 | 50 |
| | | 12) Sandakan Golf Club No.2 | 0 | 50 | 50 | 100 | 50 |
| | | 13) Inanam | 25 | 75 | 75 | 100 | 100 |
| | | 14) Pulau Manukan | 50 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 |
| Sarawak | 12 | 1) Kemuyang no.1 | 0 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 75 |
| | | 2) Kemuyang no.2 | 0 | 100 | 75 | 100 | 75 |
| | | 3) Kabong | 75 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 |
| | | 4) Kuala Lawas no.1 | 100 | 0 | 0 | 100 | 100 |
| | | 5) Kuala Lawas no.2 | - | - | - | - | - |
| | | 6) Laku | 0 | 100 | 0 | 100 | 100 |
| | | 7) Kg. Lusut Kiri | 50 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 |
| | | 8) Bau no.1 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 |
| | | 9) Bau no.2 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 |
| | | 10) Bau | 33 | 67 | 33 | 100 | 100 |
| | | 11) Oya no.1 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 |
| | | 12) Oya no.2 | 100 | 100 | 75 | 100 | 100 |
| Terengganu | 13 | 1) Kerteh no.1 | 0 | 25 | 25 | 100 | 100 |
| | | 2) Kerteh no.2 | 0 | 75 | 0 | 100 | 100 |
| | | 3) Telok Kalong no.1 | 0 | 100 | 0 | 100 | 100 |
| | | 4) Telok Kalong no.2 | 25 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 |
| | | 5) Kg. Kubang Badak no.1, K.Treg | 0 | 0 | 0 | 100 | 100 |
| | | 6) Kg. Kubang Badak no.2, K.Treg | 0 | 100 | 0 | 100 | 100 |
| | | 7) Kg. Merang,Setiu | 0 | 0 | 0 | 100 | 100 |
| | | 8) Kg. Raja no.1 , Besut | 0 | 0 | 0 | 100 | 100 |
| | | 9) Kg. Raja no.2, Besut | 0 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 |
| | | 10) Bukit Payung, Marang | 0 | 0 | 25 | 100 | 100 |
| | | 11) Kg. Alor Peroi no.1 | 50 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 |
| | | 12) Kg. Alor Peroi no.2 | 33 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 |
| | | 13) Kg. Alor Peroi no.3 | 0 | 100 | 0 | 100 | 100 |

Jadual 3.4 Malaysia: Peratusan yang melebihi NGDWQ mengikut Negeri, 2017

Table 3.4 Malaysia: Percentage of Exceedance NGDWQ by State, 2017

| NEGERI/ STATE | BILANGAN STESEN/ NO. OF STATION | MAKLUMAT STESEN/ STATION DESCRIPTION | NILAI PERATUSAN YANG MELEBIHI NGDWQ(%) / THE PERCENTAGE OF EXCEEDANCE NGDWQ (%) | | | | |
|------------------|--|--|--|-----|-----|------------|--------|
| | | | As | Fe | Mn | T-coliform | Phenol |
| Pahang | 8 | 1) Nenasi | 0 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 |
| | | 2) Lepar | 0 | 75 | 0 | 100 | 100 |
| | | 3) Agrobest no.2, Nenasi | 25 | 0 | 0 | 100 | 100 |
| | | 4) Agrobest no.3, Nenasi | 25 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 |
| | | 5) Agrobest no.4, Nenasi | 25 | 100 | 50 | 100 | 100 |
| | | 6) Agrobest no.5, Nenasi | 25 | 100 | 25 | 100 | 100 |
| | | 7) Agrobest no.6, Nenasi | 25 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 |
| | | 8) Agrobest no.7, Nenasi | 25 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 |
| Johor | 6 | 1) Tg. Puteri, Pasir Gudang (MUCC) | 0 | 50 | 0 | 100 | 100 |
| | | 2) Tg. Puteri, Pasir Gudang | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 |
| | | 3) Kota Tinggi | - | - | - | - | - |
| | | 4) Ulu Choh (Pintu) | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 |
| | | 5) Ulu Choh (Kolam) | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 |
| | | 6) Ulu Choh (Sungai) | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 |
| Kedah | 4 | 1) Kulim Hi-tech | | | | | |
| | | 2) Pulau Langkawi no.1 | 0 | 100 | 0 | 100 | 100 |
| | | 3) Pulau Langkawi no.2 | 100 | 100 | 0 | 100 | 100 |
| | | 4) Kepala Batas | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 |
| Perlis | 3 | 1) Arau no.1 | 0 | 100 | 25 | 75 | 100 |
| | | 2) Arau no.2 | 0 | 0 | 50 | 100 | 100 |
| | | 3) Padang Besar | 0 | 0 | 0 | 100 | 100 |
| Kelantan | 15 | 1) Eastern Garment MFG no.1 | 0 | 75 | 75 | 100 | 100 |
| | | 2) Eastern Garment MFG no.2 | 75 | 0 | 0 | 100 | 100 |
| | | 3) Panji no.1 | 0 | 75 | 0 | 100 | 100 |
| | | 4) Panji no.2 | 0 | 75 | 25 | 100 | 100 |
| | | 5) Pasir Mas | 0 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 |
| | | 6) Kampong Jembal | 0 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 |
| | | 7) Beris Lalang | 0 | 25 | 25 | 100 | 100 |
| | | 8) Rantau Panjang no.1 | 0 | 75 | 0 | 100 | 100 |
| | | 9) Rantau Panjang no.2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 100 | 100 |
| | | 12) Kelab Golf & Desa no.1 | 0 | 100 | 25 | 100 | 100 |
| | | 13) Kelab Golf & Desa no.2 | 0 | 50 | 25 | 100 | 100 |
| | | 10) Kelab Golf DiRaja Kubang Kerian no.1 | 50 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 |
| | | 11) Kelab Golf DiRaja Kubang Kerian no.2 | 33 | 100 | 0 | 100 | 100 |
| | | 14) Bachok no.1 | 25 | 25 | 75 | 100 | 100 |
| | | 15) Bachok no.2 | 25 | 75 | 75 | 100 | 100 |

Jadual 3.4 Malaysia: Peratusan yang melebihi NGDWQ mengikut Negeri, 2017
 Table 3.4 Malaysia: Percentage of Exceedance NGDWQ by State, 2017

| NEGERI/ STATE | BILANGAN STESEN/ NO. OF STATION | MAKLUMAT STESEN/ STATION DESCRIPTION | NILAI PERATUSAN YANG MELEBIHI NGDWQ(%)/ THE PERCENTAGE OF EXCEEDANCE NGDWQ (%) | | | | |
|--------------------|--|---|---|-----|-----|------------|--------|
| | | | As | Fe | Mn | T-coliform | Phenol |
| Melaka | 1 | 1) Petronas Sungai Udang | 75 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 |
| Perak | 4 | 1) Tambun | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 |
| | | 2) Jalong no.1 | 0 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 |
| | | 3) Pusing, Batu Gajah | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 |
| | | 4) Jalong no. 2 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 |
| Kuala Lumpur | 6 | 1) Jln. Sungai Besi no.1 | 100 | 67 | 100 | 100 | 100 |
| | | 2) Jln. Sungai Besi no.2 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 |
| | | 3) Jln. Sungai Besi no.3 | 100 | 67 | 100 | 100 | 100 |
| | | 4) Taman Beringin no.1 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 |
| | | 5) Taman Beringin no.2 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 |
| | | 6) Royal Selangor Golf Club | - | - | - | - | - |
| Selangor | 8 | 1) Sek Keb Seksyen 20,Shah Alam | 25 | 100 | 0 | 100 | 100 |
| | | 2) CIAST no.1, Shah Alam | 0 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 75 |
| | | 3) CIAST no.2, Shah Alam | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 75 |
| | | 4) Saujana Golf Resort no.1, Subang | 50 | 75 | 75 | 100 | 100 |
| | | 5) Saujana Golf Resort no.2, Subang | - | - | - | - | - |
| | | 6) Stesen Kampung Sungai Keroh, Sepang | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 |
| | | 7) TNB Sepang | 25 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 |
| | | 8) Ladang Sepang | 0 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 |
| Pulau Pinang | 6 | 1) Mak Mandin no.1 | 75 | 0 | 100 | 100 | 100 |
| | | 2) Mak Mandin no.2 | 100 | 50 | 100 | 100 | 100 |
| | | 3) Bayan Lepas | 25 | 25 | 0 | 100 | 100 |
| | | 4) Valdor (Kelapa) | 25 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 |
| | | 5) Valdor (Tengah) | 25 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 |
| | | 6) Valdor (Jalan) | 50 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 |
| Negeri Sembilan | 3 | 1) Senawang | 100 | 67 | 0 | 100 | 100 |
| | | 2) Kualiti Alam Sdn. Bhd no.1 | 67 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 |
| | | 3) Kualiti Alam Sdn. Bhd no.2 | 67 | 34 | 34 | 100 | 100 |

Nota/Note:

Setiap nilai peratusan yang melebihi NGDWQ bagi parameter As, Fe, Mn, jumlah Koliform dan Fenol adalah merujuk kepada maksimum 4 kali persampelan.

Each percentage exceeding NGDWQ values for As, Fe, Mn, T-coliform and Phenol is referred to maximum four times of sampling.